



Subject Index to Volume 46

Volume 46

January	EVIDENCE BASED DENTISTRY, pages 1-170
April	RESTORATIVE DENTISTRY, pages 171-434
July	DENTAL INFORMATICS, pages 435-622
October	DENTAL THERAPEUTICS UPDATE, pages 623-902

Note: Page numbers of article titles are in **boldface** type

A

- Abuse, ethical, 33
- Acetaminophen, action of, 696
adverse effect of, 696
in pediatrics, 711-712
- Acid etching, 277-278
dentin following, 213, 214
- Adhesive(s), dental. See *Dental adhesives*.
for amalgam restorations, 352
- Adrenoceptors, actions of, 733, 734
- Adults, inhalational and enteral conscious
sedation for, **781-802**
older. See *Older adults*.
- Aging, nonphysiologic aspects of, 872-877
patient compliance in, 876
pharmacologic changes associated
with, 877-881
physiologic changes associated with,
871
psychosocial factors in, 876-877
- Air abrasion, 175
advantages of, 196
air pressure for, 202
and high-speed drill, compared, 195,
196-197
benefits of, 188
bonded restorations and, 197
considerations for using, 197
continuous mode with exhaust, 200
continuous mode without exhaust, 200
contraindications to, 202
cutting rate in, 199-200
diagnosis of decay for, 192-193
directing particle stream in, 200
dynamics of, understanding of,
205-208
extremely conservative preparations
produced by, 195-197
goal of, 188
in conservative operative dentistry,
185-209
instruments for, development of,
185-186
nozzle diameter for, 202-203
selection of, 200
techniques and procedures for,
197-203
learning to use, 186-197, 197, 203
mechanisms of, 195
mistakes to avoid in use of, 204
particle type and size for, 203, 204
patient comfort and, 201, 202-203
patient preparation for, 198-199, 201
science of, and anatomy of teeth, 188
sensitivity of patient to, 201
steps in use of, 198
stream intensity or particle flow rate
for, 202
- Air-abrasive microdentistry system, value
of, 195
- Albuterol, in emergency, 821
- Alprazolam, 795-796
- Amalgam, as core material, 376
silver, for restoration of root-surface
caries, 388-390
- Amalgam restorations, 348-354
adhesive for, 352
complex, amalgam preparation for,
348-352
complex matrices for, 352-353
finishing of, 353, 354
longevity of, in posterior teeth,
308-311

- Amalgam restorations (*continued*)
preparations for, 176-178
resin-based composite, direct, for class
I and II cavities, 305-312
discussion of,
317-321
- Amalgapins, 351-352
- American Dental Association, standards for
products and, 41
- Analgesics, classification of, 691
combinations of, rational use of,
691-705
for children, 711-713
regimens of, 703-704
- Analytic studies, 53-55
- Anaphylaxis, drugs used in, 826
- Anesthesia, dental electronic, 730
general, definitions establishing
guidelines for, 768-770
intraosseous, 728
systems for, 728-730
local, 720
advances in agents and
techniques of, **719-732**
adverse drug reactions to,
747-757
diagnosis of, 748
allergic reactions to, 754
anxiety associated with,
techniques to overcome,
759
toxicity to, 747-750
management of, 750
prevention of, 749-750
signs and symptoms of,
747-749
vasoconstrictor reactions to,
750-752
practical management of,
752
prevention of, 752
signs and symptoms of,
751-752
- Anesthetics, amide, long-acting, 724-726
ester, 721
local, clinical pharmacology of,
720-726
ideal, 719
in children, 711
lingual infiltration of, 726-727
periodontal ligament injections
of, 727-728
sulfite antioxidant reactions to,
755
topical, concentration of, as factor in
efficacy, 762
duration of application of,
764-765
effective, and techniques, **759-766**
efficacy of, factors influencing,
762
studies of, 760-762
formulations of, 759, 760
site of application of, and
duration of, 763-764
- Angina/myocardial infarction, management
of, 827-828
- Antibiotics, and oral contraceptives,
653-664
clinical studies evaluating,
659-661
legal actions and opinions
concerning, 661
pharmacological basis of,
657-659
in dentistry, indications for, 635
in odontogenic infections, **623-633**
choice of antibiotics for,
626-627
culturing and, 626
factors influencing, 623
indications for use of, 625-627
mechanism of action of, 624-625
prophylactic, for endocarditis,
prosthetic joints, and surgery,
635-651
for immunosuppressed patients, .
646-647
for orthognathic surgery, 645
for surgical removal of impacted
third molars, 645
in patients with prosthetic joints,
641-644
to prevent infective endocarditis,
635-641
- Antihistamine(s), 796
injectable, in emergency, 820-821
- Anti-inflammatory agents, nonsteroidal
(NSAIDs), actions, side effects, and
contraindications to, 692-693
adverse effects of, 680
efficacy, selection, and dosages
of, 693-697
for children, 712
in chronic pain, 684
- Antimicrobial agents, local delivery of, in
periodontal therapy, **665-677**
MEDLINE search to study,
666
- Application service providers, in dentistry,
477-491
- Argon lasers, for polymerization, 331

ART treatment technique, success rate of, 315

Articaine hydrochloride, 722-724

"Aspirin burn," 865

Asthma, acute, management of, 826

Atropine, in emergency, 822

B

Bacteremia, after dental procedures, prevalence of, 636

Barbiturate sedation, for children, 811

Barbiturates, 797-798

administration of, 798-800

recovery from, 800-801

Baseline problem, research and, 42-43

Benzodiazepines, adverse effects of, 792

dependence liability of, 792

for adult patients, 790-796

for sedation of children, 808-809

in emergency, 824-825

Biostatistical consultation, for research, 137-155

Blue light-emitting diode, for polymerization, 332

Bonding, philosophies of, dentin adhesive systems and, 330-331

Bonding agent(s), application of, for resin composites, 342-344

Bronchospasm, management of, 826

Bupivacaine, 724-726

C

CAD/CAM procedure, 405-426

adhesive seating for, 419-420, 423, 424

case reports of use of, 412-420

computer-aided design for, 408-409

computer-aided machining for, 409-411

development and improvements in, 406

discussion of, 420-425

for chair-side inlays and partial

crowns, 412-414, 415

for chair-side partial and full crowns, 414-415, 416, 417

full crown design on screen for, 416-418, 419, 420, 421, 422

history of, 405-406

intraoral three-dimensional scanning camera for, 406-407

multitasking computer-aided design/ computer-aided machining for, 418-419, 422

scanning principle of, 407, 408

semichair-side and laboratory computer-aided design/ computer-aided machining for, 411-412

Calcium channel blockers, as cause of gingival hyperplasia, 860-861

uses of, 860

Calcium hydroxide liner, 318

Candidiasis, altered immunity and, 863-864

Carbohydrate, oral, in emergency, 821

Cardiac arrest, management of, 827

Cardiovascular disease, vasoconstrictors in, 737-739

Caries, detection of, 172

caries-detecting dye for, 193-194

lasers for, 194-195

incidence of, 247

magnification of, 172-173

nonvital, air abrasion in, 207

preparations for, conservative, 171-184

restoration in, 173

risk of, classification of, 400, 401

root-surface, etiology of, 386-387

factors controlling, 388

incidence of, 386

materials for restoration of, 388-392

rapidly progressing, 387

slowly progressing, 387

treatment of, 385-404

secondary, and fluoride-releasing

dental materials, 247-276

definition of, 251

development of, risk factors for, 254, 255-256

in-vitro, and fluoride-releasing dental materials, 259-262

locations of, 251, 263-264

prevention of, 254

restoration replacement in, 249

studies of, 254

treatment of, as disease, 599-600, 606

future developments in, 400-402

nonsurgical, 172

vital, air abrasion in, 206-207

Case-control studies, design of, to yield insight and identify prognostic factors, 130

in evaluation of causation, 121-123

- Case simulation programs, interactive, 577
- CASE STUDIES for Dentistry, 577-581
future of, 601-602
- Causation, and risk factors, in dentistry, key elements to determine, **117-126**
evaluation of, case-control studies in, 121-123
key elements for, 118
magnitude of, 125
prospective cohort studies in, 120-121
randomized controlled trials in, 123-124
reporting of magnitude of risk factor in, 119-120
research studies for, 118-125
studies of, 117-118
bias in, 124-125
- Cavity preparation, oscillating instruments for, 332
- Celecoxib, 680, 681, 682
pharmacokinetics and drug interactions of, 681
- Cements, glass ionomer. *See Glass ionomer cements.*
luting, for posts, 371
- Ceramic inlays and onlays, contraindications to, 356-357
indications for, 356
- Ceramics, core-strengthened, 355
for inlays and onlays, 355
glass, 355
strengthened, 355
- Chemical injuries of mouth, 865
- Children. *See Pediatric dental patients.*
- Chloral hydrate sedation, for children, 809-811
- Chlorhexidine, in periodontal therapy, 667, 668, 670-671, 672, 674
- Clinical decision making, 52
- Clinical dental practice, use of diagnostic data in, **87-115**
- Clinical trials, 53-54
- Cocaine, 741
- Cochrane Collaboration, 1-2
- Codeine, 699-701
for children, 712-713
- Cohort study(ies), 24-25
design of, to yield insight and identify prognostic factors, 130
inception, 66
- Compomers, 392
- Composite inlays and onlays, contraindications to, 356-357
indications for, 356
- Composite resin(s), advantages of, 359
as core material, 377
bonding agent application for, 342-344
fluoride-releasing, 591, 615
for root-surface restorations, 390
materials used for, 344
matrix systems for, 343-344
placement of, 344-347
posterior, formation of contact area for, 347-348
posterior restorations using, 342
rebonding of, 348
- Composite resin restorations, direct, for class I and II cavities, 303-305
new developments in, 328-330
preparations for, 178-179, 180
- Composites, indirect composite materials and, 356
shade guide for, 316
- Computer(s), clinical decision making using, **521-538**
dental patient and, 522-523
for clinical decision making, 529-530
for diagnostics, 525-527, 529
for patient history and dental record, 523-524
for treatment planning and pretreatment, 527-529
handheld, applications of, 545-548
dental applications of, 548-551
description of, 539-540
features of, 540-545
in dentistry, **539-551**
software for, 546, 548-551
Dental Lexi-Drugs, 549
Datalog, 549
DocAlert, 548
ePocrates QID, 548
ePocrates qRx, 548
Five-minute Clinical Consult, 549
Palm Corporate Dental Application, 550
STAT growth charts, 550-551
in dentistry, 477-478, 565, 575-576
recommendations for, 530-532

- Computer systems, office, application service providers, 481-482
 benefits and drawbacks of, 482-486
 examples of, 486-488
 functions of vendor of, 489
 security and, 489
 hardware failures and, 480
 network failures in, 480-481
 operator error and, 479-480
 power failures and, 480
 software failures and, 480
 traditional, 478-481
 type of Internet connection for, 488
- Concordance, diagnostic tests and, 108-109
- Confidence-interval estimates, 140-141
- Confidence intervals, 57
- Convergence, diagnostic tests and, 108-109
- Copper-band matrices, 353
- Core-strengthened ceramics, 355
- Correlation coefficient(s), intraclass, reliability of measurements and, 95
 reliability of measurements and, 95
- Corticosteroids, and candidiasis, 864
 in emergency, 823
- COX-1, 680
- COX-2, 680
- COX-2 inhibitors, **679-690**
 adverse effects of, 685-687
 cardiovascular effects of, 686-687
 currently under review by FDA, 687
 gastrointestinal effects of, 685-686
 renal effects of, 687
 selective, acute orofacial pain management with, 683-684
 analgesic efficacy and anti-inflammatory effect of, 681-683
 chronic orofacial pain management with, 684-685
- Criteria for causality, 58-59
- Cross-sectional surveys, 53
- Crown segment, 215
- Cyclooxygenase, in pain, 680
- Cyclooxygenase-2 inhibitors. See *COX-2 inhibitors*.
- Cyclosporine, as cause of gingival hyperplasia, 861-862

D

- Data bases, electronic, for literature searches, 47-49
- Data integration, fundamental informatics principles and, 606-610
 meaning of, to practicing dentist, **605-615**
 optimizing value of information in, 614-615
 transforming principles into practice, 610-614
- Data management, for statistical research, 151-152
- Decay, diagnosis of, 193
- Decision analysis, diagnostic, 89-92
- Decision making, clinical, 52
- Dental adhesives, advantages and disadvantages of, 283
 "all-in-one," 290-293
 clinical trials of, 293-296
 cytotoxicity of, 221
 laboratory tests of, 296, 297
 new philosophies on, 290
 types of, 283
- Dental anxiety scale, 773
- Dental caries. See *Caries*.
- Dental education, and continuing dental education, interactive multimedia patient simulations in, **575-587**
 basic science made clinically relevant, 581-582
 clinical problem solving in, 582
 continuing, and dental education, interactive multimedia patient simulations in, **575-587**
 background of, 589-590
 education courses and listings, on Web, 591
 emerging Web technologies, 600-601
 on World Wide Web, **589-604**
 instructional quality of, 592-595
 quality course review and, 596-600
 Web-based, location of, 590-592
 creation of standardized patients for, 583-584
 goal of, 576
 hard-to-find patients for, 582-583
 teaching of self-evaluation in, 584
 transfer problem in, 576-577
- Dental materials, cytotoxicity of, 221-222

- Dental postoperative pain, in children, 710
management of, medications and dosage for, 714
protocol for, 715
recommendations for, 713-715
- Dental postoperative pin, in children, management of, 707-717
- Dental practice, clinical, use of diagnostic data in, 87-115
- Dental practitioners, statistical needs of, 138, 142-143
statistical training for, 143-144
treating older patients, precautions for, 881-882
- Dental procedures, infective endocarditis and, studies of, 637-638
prevalence of bacteremia after, 636
surgical, prevention of infection following, 644-645
- Dental research. *See Research.*
- Dental researcher(s), biostatistician and, 145-146
statistical needs of, 144-145
- Dentin, abnormal forms of, sealing of, problems associated with, 224-225
as porous barrier, 213
collagen banding in, 282-287
contaminated with bacteria, permeability of, 233-235, 236
effects of growth factors on, 236-238
following acid etching, 213, 214
fractured mineralized, 213, 214
hybridization of, 288, 291, 295
hydraulic conductance of, 217, 218
initial seal, restoration of, 220-221
middle, dentin tubules in, 278, 281
peripheral seal, restoration of, 220
permeability of, effects of dentin thickness on, 215-216
effects on restorative dentistry, 211-245
intertubular, versus tubular permeability of, 225-229, 230
regional differences in, 216-218
postoperative sensitivity of, 217-218
sealing of, with resins, problems associated with, 222-224
thickness of, effects on permeability, 215-216
tubular structure of, 282
- Dentin adhesive systems, and bonding philosophies, 330-331
- Dentin bonding, as function of dentin structure, 277-301
"wet-bonding" technique and, 287-288
- Dentin bonding systems, categories of, 278
- Dentin substrate, ideal, 278-290
- Dentist, practicing, meaning of data integration to, 605-615
- Dentistry, clinical practice of, decision making in, 11
surgical component of, 11
evidence-based. *See Evidence-based dentistry.*
product testing in, 2
- Descriptive studies, 52-53
- Diabetic emergencies, management of, 828
- Diagnosis(es), validity of, and reference standard, 98-99
- Diagnostic data, principles of decision analysis and, 89-90
test characteristics and, 99-109
use and interpretation of, in diagnostic decision analysis, 89-90
- Diagnostic decision analysis, 89-92
threshold approach for, 90-92
use and interpretation of diagnostic data in, 89-90
- Diagnostic process, 88-89
- Diagnostic test(s), concordance and, 108-109
convergence and, 108-109
evidence-based dentistry in, 160
gold standard and new, contingency comparison between, 109
likelihood ratios and monograms for, 109-113
parallel testing with, 108
sensitivities, specificities, and likelihood ratios of, 102
series testing with, 107-108
- Diazepam, 793
for children, 808-809
- DICOM standard, advantages of, 566-567
as accepted standard, 566
committee, 568
conformance statement of, 568-569
description of, 566
in dentistry, American Dental Association and, 569-570
practical demonstrations of, 570-571
use and implication of, 565-573

- in perspective, 567
- latest version of, specialties supported by, 567-568
- parts of, 568
- streamlined, interoperability within, 571
 - groups participating in, 572-573
 - validation tests of, 571-572
- Digital imaging and communication in medicine. *See DICOM standard.*
- Dimension reduction procedure, 146
- Disease, classification of, 88-89
 - determinants of, 52
 - distribution of, 52
 - principles of, 88
- Doxycycline, effects on ethinyl estradiol and norethindrone, 660
 - in periodontal therapy, 668, 669, 670-671
- Drill, high-speed, and air abrasion, compared, 195, 196-197
- Drug(s), alterations in responsiveness to, in aging, 870, 872
 - and taste aberrations, 865
 - dental, toxicity of, age-related risk of, 875
 - emergency, **815-830**
 - categories of, 816
 - essential, 817-822
 - supplementary, 817, 822-825
 - interactions of, related to pain management, 694-695
 - with vasoconstrictors, 740-744
 - pharmacokinetics of, in older adults, 877-881
 - taken by older adults, 870
- Drug eruptions, lichenoid, 865
- Drug reactions, adverse, among older adults, 874-876
 - to local anesthesia, **747-757**
 - diagnosis of, 748
 - classification of, 858, 859
- Drug therapy, oral manifestations of, **857-868**
 - and etiology of, 859
- Dye, caries-detecting, for detection of caries, 193-194
- E**
- Emergency kit, dental office, contents of, 775-777
- Emergency(ies), drugs in, **815-830**
 - medical, dentist in, 815-816
 - specific, drug use in, 825-829
- EMLA, for topical anesthesia, 762-763
- Endocarditis, infective, antibiotic prophylaxis to prevent, 635-636
 - dental procedures requiring, 638-640
 - efficacy of, 641
 - risk and cost benefit of, 640-641
 - cause of, questions concerning, 636-644
 - dental procedures and, studies of, 637-638
 - patients at risk for, 638, 639
 - prosthetic joints, and surgery, antibiotic prophylaxis for, **635-651**
- Endodontically treated tooth, restoration of, **367-384**
- Entacapone, 744
- Ephedrine, in emergency, 823
- Epidemiologic studies, 52
- Epidemiology, definition of, 52
- Epinephrine, 733, 735, 741
 - in emergency, 818-820
- Ethical abuse, 33
- Ethical concerns, clarifying relationships in, 34
- Ethical situation, 34
- Ethics, common principles of, 30-31
 - definition of, 32, 33
 - discursive approach to, 31-33
 - general approaches to, 30-35
 - insensitivity to, 33
 - issues of, approach to, 31
 - of experimenting in dental practice, **29-44**
 - of research, literature on, 40-43
 - organizations concerned with, 30
 - test of, 33-35
 - therapeutic alliance and, 32
- Ethinyl estradiol, action of colonic bacteria on, 658
 - and norethindrone, effects of doxycycline on, 660
 - effects of rifampin on, 655, 656
- Etidocaine, 724-726
- Etoricoxib, 687

Evidence-based dentistry, 1-164

- accounting for patients entered in trial, 3
- application of, to patients, **157-164**
- application of prognostic information in, 161-162
- application of therapeutic improvements in, 162-163
- basic approach in, 42-43
- beneficiaries of, 8
- blind comparison with reference standard in, 6
- blinding of patients, clinicians, and study personnel in, 3-4
- clinical outcomes of, consideration of, 4-5
- definition of, 1
- design architecture for, **51-59**
- diagnostic tests in, 160
- follow-up studies in, 5
- groups in, equal treatment of, 4
 - similarity of, 4
- model of, steps in, 157, 158
- outcome criteria in, objective and unbiased, 5
- patient input and, 159
- randomized assignment to treatment in, 2-3
- reported outcomes and, predictive value of, 163
- research on sample of patients and, 158-159
- results of, benefit of, in caring for patients, 5
- specific applications of, 159-163
- statistical analysis in, terminology and, 6
- to determine therapy, 2-5
- to evaluate need for diagnostic test, 6-7
- value of testing and, 6-7
- what is it?, **1-9**
- what it is not, 7

Exclusion criteria, 55

Experimenting, in dental practice, ethics of, **29-44**

Experiment(s), categories of, 36

- definition of, 35
- in dental practice, 35-37
- in practice. See *Practice experiments*.
- scientific investigation as, 35-36

Extension-for-prevention approach, 196

F

Fissure(s), assessment and management of, 173, 174

definition of, 172

Flumazenil, in dental office emergency kit, 777

- in emergency, 825

Fluoride, amount of, in dental materials, 258

- availability from glass ionomers, 271
- release of, methods of, 257-258

Fluoride-releasing composite resins, 591, 615

Fluoride-releasing materials, 589, 614-617

- caries-preventive mechanisms of, 271
- fluoride recharge in, 393, 394
- fluoride release from, 393
- plaque and, 268-270
- recharging of, 270
- remote effect of, 262-268
- secondary caries and, **247-276**
- in-vitro, 259-262

Fluoride(s), compounds, common, 833

- dietary supplements of, 832-834
- gels and foams, 836
- in restorative materials, 834-835
- OTC dentifrices, 838-839
- practitioner's guide to, **831-846**
- prescription, 832-835
- professionally applied, 835-838
- prophylaxis pastes, 836-837
- self-applied, 834
- toxicity to, 839-840
- varnishes, 837-838

Food and Drug Administration, standards for products and, 41

G

Geriatric pharmacology, **869-885**

Gingival hyperplasia, as complication of drug therapy, 859

Glass ceramics, 355

Glass ionomer(s), as core material, 377

- fluoride availability from, 258-259, 268
- resin-modified, 267-268, 391-392
- as core material, 377

Glass ionomer cements, 257

- for posterior restorations, discussion of, 321-326
- failure rate of, 312-314
- longevity of, 313

Glucagon, in emergency, 822

Groove, definition of, 172

Growth factors, effects of, on dentin,
236-238

H

Handheld computing. See *Computer(s), handheld*.

Health care research, designs for,
experimental, 62
observational, 62

Health Insurance Portability and
Accountability, **553-563**
and dentistry, 555-556
areas covered by, 553-554
Department of Health and Human
Services and, 553
electronic transaction standards and,
556-557
health care issues addressed by, 553
national employer identifier and, 562
national provider identifier and, 561
privacy rule of, 557-559
security and, 559-561
summary table, 554

Histogram, bell-shaped curves and, 138-140

Hydrocodone, 701

Hydroxyzine, 797

Hypotension, management of, 828

I

Imidazopyridines, 796

Immunity, altered, and candidiasis, 863-864

Immunosuppressed patients, antibiotic
prophylaxis for, 646-647

Implant surgery, antibiotic prophylaxis in,
646

Implant therapy, single-tooth, search
strategies for, 48

Inception cohort study, 66

Inclusion criteria, 55

Infection(s), following surgical dental
procedures, prevention of, 644-645
odontogenic, antibiotic therapy in,
623-633
as polymicrobial, 624
diagnosis and management of,
myths concerning, 627-631
step-by-step approach for,
631-632
of in-dwelling devices, antibiotic
prophylaxis in, 647-648

reduced resistance to, antibiotic
prophylaxis in, 647

Informatics principles, fundamental, data
integration and, 606-610

Information management processes, 611,
612

Information problem, for continual learner,
79-80
solution to, 80-81

Informed consent, 34-35

Inlays, and onlays, ceramic,
contraindications to, 356-357
indications for, 356
composite, contraindications to,
356-357
indications for, 356
luting technique for, 361-362
placement of, preparation for, 358-359

Institute of Medicine, report of, patient
simulations and, 585

Instruments, oscillating, for cavity
preparation, 332

Internet, advanced filtering and, 451, 452
Boolean keyword search and, 441, 442
catalogs and, 440, 441
current problems associated with,
458-459
genetic algorithms and, 460-461
InfoFinder agent and, 460
information and, need for, 436-437
retrieval of, 437
advanced concepts for,
442-459
basic concepts for, 438-441
versus knowledge, 437-438
information economics and, 459
information retrieval on, **435-462**
intelligent agents and, 460
keyword search and, 440-441
knowledge management and, 437-438
meta search engines and, 449-451
natural-language queries and, 451, 453
newsgroup search and, 454
outlook for, 459-461
picture search and, 454, 456
ranking and matching criteria on,
445-447
ranking by relevance on, 447
search engine list, 446-447
search for personal conversation and,
457
search methods and, 440-441
search with special purpose search
engine, 443-445
searchbots and, 454, 455

- Internet advanced (*continued*)
 searching by example on, 448
 semantic search engine and, 459-460
 structure of, 435
 traditional search engines and,
 438-439, 473
 type of connection for office computer
 systems, 488
 WebWatcher project and, 460
- Internet Grateful Med, 47-48
- Intervention studies, 53-54

J

- Joints, prosthetic, antibiotic prophylaxis in,
 641-642
 guidelines for, 642-643
 overview of, 644
 regimens for, 643-644
 endocarditis, and surgery, anti-
 biotic prophylaxis for,
 635-651
 infections around, dental-induced
 bacteremia in, 642
 microbiology of, 642
- Journals, peer-reviewed, for conducting
 literature searches, 46-47

K

- Kappa scores, reliability of measurements
 and, 97

L

- Lasers, argon, for polymerization, 331
 for caries detection, 194-195
- Levonordefrin, 733, 735
- Lichenoid drug eruptions, 865
- Lidocaine hydrochloride, 721-722
- Light polymerization units, 331-332
- Liner, calcium hydroxide, 318
- Literature, about prognosis, designs of
 studies to yield, 129-130
 evaluation of, 128
 clinical situation illustrat-
 ing, 128-129
 conducting search of, 45-49
 electronic data bases for, 47-49
 peer-reviewed journal sources
 for, 46-47
 sources for, 45
 traditional reference sources for, 46
 on ethics of research, 40-43

- recent focus of, 80
 systematic reviews of, overview and
 meta-analysis of, 79-86
 user's guide to, 127-136

- Lonesome Doc Document Ordering service,
 48, 49
- Longitudinal data analysis, and research,
 146-147
- Lorazepam, 795
- Luting materials, 360-361

M

- Macrodentistry, 185-186
- Matrix systems, for resin composites, 343-
 344
- Max pin, 349-351
- Means, comparison of, 141-142
- Measurement(s), and tests, reliability of, 95,
 96
 reliability of, and correlation
 coefficients, 95
 and intraclass correlation
 coefficients, 95
 Kappa scores and, 97
 variability of examination
 equipment and environment
 influencing, 93
 variability of examiners
 influencing, 93-94
 variation in system measured
 influencing, 92-93
 validity of, and reference standard,
 97-98
- Measures of association, 55-57
- MEDLINE, for search of literature, 47-49
 for systemic reviews of literature,
 79-80, 82
 search terms for use on, 16-17
- Memex, 435
- Meperidine, 701-702
- Mepivacaine hydrochloride, 722
- Methemoglobinemia, 753
- Metronidazole, in periodontal therapy, 667
- Microdentistry, 185-186
 air abrasion in. See *Air abrasion*.
 basic principle of, 188
 caries-detecting dye in, 193-194
- Microdentistry system, air-abrasive, value
 of, 195

- Midazolam, 795
- Minikin pins, 350
- Minocycline, as cause of tooth discoloration, 862-863
in periodontal therapy, 668, 670-671, 672, 674
- Molars, endodontically-treated, post placement in, 368-369
mandibular, Rainey Ridge of, 189
subocclusal oblique transverse ridge of, 189-192
third, impacted, surgical removal of, antibiotic prophylaxis for, 645
- Morphine, 699-701
in emergency, 823-824
- Multimedia patient simulations, interactive, in continuing dental education and dental education, 575-587

N

- Naloxone, in emergency, 824
- Nanoleakage, 229-233
- Nifedipine, as cause of gingival hyperplasia, 861
- Nitroglycerin, in emergency, 820
- Nitrous oxide, for conscious sedation, 781, 782
health hazards associated with, 787-788
prevention of, 788
in emergency, 824
- Nitrous oxide inhalation sedation, for children, 806-807
- Nitrous oxide/oxygen inhalational sedation, administration of, 784-785
physical properties, pharmacokinetics, and pharmacodynamics of, 782-783
recovery from, 785-786
safety precautions for, 786-787
- Nonopioids, 692, 697, 698
- Norethindrone, and ethinyl estradiol, effects of doxycycline on, 660
effects of rifampin on, 655, 656

O

- Observational comparison studies, in research, 65-68
- Observational studies, 54-55
selection bias in, 66-67
- selection of subjects based on recall, 67
to evaluate harmful exposures, 67-68
- Odontogenic infections. *See Infection(s), odontogenic.*
- Older adults, adverse drug reactions among, 874-876
alterations in responsiveness to drugs in, 870, 872
dental practitioners treating, precautions for, 881-882
drug absorption in, 877-878
drug distribution in, 878
drug excretion in, 879-880
drug metabolism in, 879
drugs taken by, 870
multiple disease states in, 872-874
numbers of, 869
pharmacodynamic changes in, 880-881
polypharmacy in, 875
- Onlays, modifications of, 359-360
- Operative dentistry, conservative, air abrasion in, 185-209
- Opioids, actions and effects of, 698
as specific receptors, 692
for sedation of children, 807
specific considerations for use of, 699-704
therapeutic use of, 698-699
- Oral contraceptives, antibiotics and, 653-664
clinical studies evaluating, 659-661
legal actions and options concerning, 661
pharmacological basis of, 657-659
interactions with penicillin and tetracycline, 655-657
interactions with rifampin, 655
pharmacology of, 654
side effects of, 654
types of, 654
- Orthodontic referrals, via TeleDent Southwest, 507-520
background of, 507-509
capturing clinical data, clinical examination for, 510
images of models and radiographs for, 510
obtaining advice in, 511-513
comments on, 515-516
effect on dentists, 518
effect on patient care, 516-517, 518

- Orthodontic referrals (*continued*)
method of, 509-510
results and discussion of, 513-514
cases referred, 514-515
process of referral, 514
use of equipment, 514

Orthognathic surgery, antibiotic prophylaxis in, 645

Oxycodone, 701

Oxygen, in emergency, 817-818

P

P-values, 141

Pain, acute orofacial, selective COX-2 inhibitors in, 683-684
children and, 710
control of, for ambulatory dental patients, 679-680
definition of, 709-710
management of, drug interactions related to, 694-695
in children, changing philosophy of, 708
postoperative dental. *See Dental postoperative pain.*

Parecoxib, 687

Patient simulations, and accreditation standards, 585-587
in curriculum, 581
interactive, computer-based, 576-577
early in dental education, 582
report of Institute of Medicine and, 585

Patient(s), caring for, benefits of evidence-based dentistry in, 5
input of, evidence-based dentistry and, 159
interests of, as first concern in experimentation, 37-38
questions of, to reflect wishes and priorities, 13-14

Pediatric dental patients, pain in, 710
postoperative pain in, management of, 707-717
sedation for, 803-814
precautions in use of, 811-812
regimens for, 805

PEDNET (Professional Ethics in Dentistry Network), 30

Penicillin, interactions with oral contraceptives, 655-657

Pentazocine, 702

Periodontal disease, effect of antibiotic and scaling and root planing therapy on, 56

Periodontal therapy, using local delivery of antimicrobial agents, 665-677
MEDLINE search to study, 666

Pharmacology, geriatric, 869-885

Phenytoin, as cause of gingival hyperplasia, 860

Phosphoric acid, for acid etching, 277-278

Pilot data, definition of, 149
loss of attachment study illustrating, sample size estimator for, 150
sources of, 149-151

Plaque, fluoride-releasing materials, 268-270

Plasma arc curing units, for polymerization, 331-332

Polymerization, argon lasers for, 331
blue light-emitting diode, 332
plasma arc curing units for, 331-332
"softstart," 331

Polypharmacy, in older adults, 875

Post(s), antirotation of, 375
canal preparations for, 370
cement placement for, 371
core materials for, 376-377
crown bevel and, 376
design of, 369-370
diameter of, 370
length of, 370
luting cements for, 371
metallic, active, 372
passive parallel, 372
passive tapered, 372
prefabricated, 372
non metallic, carbon fiber, 373
tooth colored, 373-375
placement of, indications for, 368-369
restorations retained by, retention and resistance of, 375-376
surface preparation for, 370
types of, 371-375
vertical remaining tooth structure and, 376

Power analysis, primary steps in carrying out, 150

Practice experiments, 36-37
ethics of, 37-40
expectation of success of, 38-39
heroic, 40
patient's interests and, 37-38
standard of care and, 38
systemic approach to, 39
visible, 40

Practice system, information systems, 612, 613
 integrated, 612, 613, 614
 interfaced, 611, 612

Pregnancy, vasoconstrictors in, 739-740

Prilocaine hydrochloride, 722

Procaine, 721

Product testing, in dentistry, 2

Promethazine, 797

Propoxycaïne, 721

Propoxyphene, 702

Prospective cohort studies, in evaluation of causation, 120-121

Q

Question(s), 11-19

- background, 15
- conversion of patient's problem into, 16
- description of patient and, 15
- evidence to answer, 12-13
- foreground, 15
- framing of, 16
- how they arise, 11-12
- of patient, to reflect wishes and priorities, 13-14
- of searcher, finding answer for, 14-15
- search terms and, 16-17
- titles and abstracts in literature and, 17-18
- types of, 15-16

R

Randomized controlled trials, 24, 25-26
 in evaluation of causation, 123-124
 in research, 63-65

Receiver operating characteristic analysis, test characteristics and, 105-106

Reference standard, validity of diagnosis and, 98-99
 validity of measurements and, 97-98

Research, accounting for all subjects in, 74-75
 administration and execution of, 152-153
 baseline problem and, 42-43
 bias in, 124-125
 can lead to inappropriate treatment selection, **61-78**
 bias in methods of, 70-76
 biostatistical consultation for, **137-155**
 blind participants in, 70-71

calibration and training of examiners in, 73-74

case reports and case studies in, 68
 clinical, 62

data used appropriately in, 75-76

ethics of, literature on, 40-43

factors complicating, 146-147

generalizability of, 42

health care, designs for, experimental, 62

 observational, 62

hierarchy of design of, and bias control, 62-70

historical control groups in, 68-70

internal versus external validity of, 41-42

longitudinal data analysis and, 146-147

observational comparison studies in, 65-68

published findings of, credibility of, 41

randomized controlled trials in, 63-65

role of statistical consultant in, 145

same treatment of all subjects in, 71-73

sample size and power analysis in, 148-149

Research studies, assessment of validity of, 57-58

 confidence intervals and, 57

 findings of, criteria for causality in, 58-59

 in evaluation of causation, 118-125

 measures of association and, 55-57

 samples of subjects in, 55

 types of, 51-55

Researchers, dental, biostatistician and, 145-146

 statistical needs of, 144-145

Resin composite(s). See *Composite resin(s)*.

Resin-modified glass ionomer restorative materials, 267-268, 377, 391-392

Resin restoration, preventive, 179, 180

Resins, sealing of dentin with, problems associated with, 222-224

Restoration(s), amalgam. See *Amalgam restorations*.

 bonded, air abrasion and, 197

 composite, direct, longevity of, in posterior teeth, 303-304, 306-307

 composite resin, direct, for class I and II cavities, 305-315

 preparations for, 178-179, 180

 definitive, of endodontically treated tooth, 377-378

- Restoration(s), amalgam (*continued*)
direct, materials for, 341-354
failure of, reasons for, 249, 250-251
in caries, 173
indirect, material selection for,
354-355
longevity of, 249, 250-251
posterior, direct, clinical results of,
and new developments,
303-339
clinical trials in, design of,
326-327, 328
factors influencing longevity
of, 326-327
in class I and II cavities,
303-315
new developments in,
327-332
glass ionomer cements,
discussion of, 321-326
failure rate of, 312-314
longevity of, 313
using resin composites, 342
replacement of, in secondary caries,
249
resin-based composite, direct class I
and II cavities, 303-305
direct for class I and II cavities,
discussion of, 315-317
new developments in,
328-330
single-tooth, complex, **341-365**
tunnel, 180-181
failure rate of, 314-315
types of, 248-249
- Restoration system, fill-ceramic,
chair-side computer-aided design/
computer-aided machining.
See *CAD/CAM*
procedure.
- Restorative dentistry, effects of dentin
permeability on, **211-245**
- Restorative materials, adhesive, 197
- Retrospective studies, types of, 66
- Rifampin, effects on ethinyl estradiol and
norethindrone, 655, 656
interactions with oral contraceptives,
655-657
- Risk factors, and causation, in dentistry,
key elements to determine, **117-126**
magnitude of, 125
reporting of, 125
- Rofecoxib, 680, 681-683
pharmacokinetics and drug
interactions of, 681
- Root canal therapy, single-tooth, search
strategies for, 49
- Root-carries. See *Caries, root-surface*.
-
- S**
- Salivary glands, dysfunction of, causes of,
847
- Scientification investigation, as experiments,
35-36
- Search terms, for use on MEDLINE, 16-17
- Sedation, conscious, definition of, 768-769
for dentistry, **767-780**
general office preparedness for,
776-779
patient preparation for, 773-775
patient selection and preparation
for, 770-775
physical assessment for, 770-772
psychologic assessment for,
772-773
training requirements for,
775-776
deep, definition of, 769-770
enteral, with single agent, 789-797
for pediatric dental patients, **803-814**
inhalational and enteral conscious, for
adult dental patient, **781-802**
safe, definitions establishing guidelines
for, 768-770
- Sedation/anesthesia, definitions in, 804
- Seizures, management of, 828-829
- Self-etching primers, 278, 286
- Shade guide, for composite materials, 316
- Siloranes, 330
- Silver amalgam, for restoration of
root-surface caries, 388-390
- Sjögren's syndrome, 847, 852
- Smear plug, 278, 286
- Soft tissue abnormalities, due to drug
therapy, 859-862
- Statistical consultant, role in dental
research, 145
- Statistical hypotheses and methods, 146
- Study(ies), analytical, 24
bias of clinician and, 27
biologic response and clinical response
demonstrated by, 26-27
cohort, 24-25
comparative, 24-25
designs of, to yield insight and identify

- prognostic factors, 129-130
 measurements of, determination of, 24
 outcome assessment and, 24
 prospective, 24
 randomized controlled trials, 24, 25-26
 results of, expression of, 26
 leading to selection or avoidance
 of therapy, 135
 precision of estimates of
 likelihood and, 134
 size of likelihood of outcome
 event and, 132-134
 statistical significance and, 26
 use for reassuring or counseling
 patients, 135
 value to practitioners caring for
 patients, 134
 retrospective, 24, 25
 setting for gathering in, referral filter
 bias and, 159
 structure of, and applicability to
 patients, 24
 subjects in, eligibility decisions for, 23
 screening for, 23
 study parameter and, 23
 validity of, assessment of, primary
 guides of, 131-132
- Study samples, 55
- Success, definition of, as controversial, 27
- Sulfite intolerance, vasoconstrictors and,
 744-745
- Syncope, in dentistry, management of,
 825-826
- Systematic reviews of literature, features
 illustrating, 81-83
 overview and meta-analysis of, **79-86**
 questions to consider in, 83-85
-
- T**
-
- Taste aberrations, drugs and, 865
- TeleDent Southwest, orthodontic referrals
 via. See *Orthodontic referrals, via
 TeleDent Southwest.*
- Test characteristics, and test thresholds,
 criteria for selection of, 103-104
 definitions and calculations for,
 100-101
 diagnostic data and, 99-109
 effects of prevalence on, 106-109
 posttest likelihood of, 108
 predictive values in, 106
 pretest likelihood and, 106
 receiver operating characteristic
 analysis and, 105-106
- Test thresholds, criteria for selection of, test
 characteristics and, 103-104
- Tetracycline, as cause of tooth
 discoloration, 862
 in periodontal therapy 668, 669,
 670-671, 672, 674
 interactions with oral contraceptives,
 655-657
- Therapeutic alliance, ethics and, 32
- Therapy, determination of, dental education
 and, 21
 evaluation of reports for, 23
 factors influencing, 21-22
 risk information and, 22
 sources of information for, 22-23
- Therapy anecdote, experience, of evidence?,
21-28
- Tolapone, 744
- Toluidine blue test, as example of diagnostic
 test, 106-107
- Tooth(Teeth), anatomy of, science of air
 abrasion and, 188
 anterior, endodontically-treated, post
 placement in, 368-369
 discoloration of, minocycline as cause
 of, 862-863
 tetracycline as cause of, 862
 full coverage, indications for, 362
 posterior, longevity of direct
 composite restorations in,
 303-304, 306-307
 premolar, endodontically-treated, post
 placement in, 369
 unsound, new systems to diagnose, 199
- Tramadol, 696-697
 for children, 712
- Triazolam, 793-794
- Tunnel restorations, 180-181
 failure rate of, 314-315
-
- U**
-
- United Kingdom National Health Service,
 507
-
- V**
-
- Valdecobix, 680, 683
- Vasoconstrictors, drug interactions with,
 740-744
 for enhancement of local anesthesia,
 735-736
 for increased safety of anesthetics, 737

Vasoconstrictors (*continued*)

- for intraoperative hemostasis, 736
- in cardiovascular disease, 737-739
- in pregnancy, 739-740
- indications for, 735-737
 - and precautions in use of, **733-746**
- mechanism of action of, 733-735
- precautions in use of, 737-745
- sulfite intolerance and, 744-745

- Virtual reality** articular, adjustment of, preliminary and matching procedures for, 495-496
- conception of, 495
 - DentCAM, 496-497
 - evaluation of, 497-498
 - modules of, 498-500
 - development of, in cooperation with Fraunhofer institute, 500-502
 - educational settings of, 502-504
 - in dentistry, **493-506**
 - need for, 493-495
 - outlook for, 504-505

W

- Website(s), categories of information checklist, 465-466

- companies and resources to help put online, 467-469
- dental practice, **463-475**
 - background of, 463
- design of, guide to, 463-467
- designing and maintaining own, 470
- future of, in dentistry, 474
- promotion of, 472-474
- uses of, for dental practices, 470-472

- World Wide Web**, continuing dental education on, **589-604**
- search results, 590

X

- Xerostomia**, clinical trials for, interventions assessed in, 849
- management of, discussion on, 851-853
 - literature on, flaws in, 850-851
 - methods of, 848
 - radiotherapy-induced, 851
 - treatment of, **847-856**

Z

- Zolpidem, 796

